

in extent that an unacceptable risk to the insurance fund is presented.

(2) The FDIC may examine the affairs of any office, agency, branch or affiliate of the foreign bank located in the United States as the FDIC deems necessary to: (i) Determine the relations between the insured branch and such offices, agencies, branches or affiliates and (ii) assess the financial condition of the bank as it relates to the insured branch. The foreign bank shall also agree to provide the FDIC with information regarding the affairs of such offices, agencies, branches or affiliates as the FDIC deems necessary. The Board of Directors will not grant insurance to any branch if the foreign bank fails to enter into an agreement as required under paragraph (a)(2) of this section.

(b) The agreement shall be signed by an officer of the bank who has been so authorized by the foreign bank's board of directors. The agreement and the authorization shall be included with the foreign bank's application for insurance. Any agreement not in English shall be accompanied by an English translation.

[44 FR 40060, July 9, 1979, as amended at 54 FR 14067, Apr. 7, 1989]

§ 346.18 Records.

(a) Each insured branch shall keep a set of accounts and records in the words and figures of the English language which accurately reflect the business transactions of the branch on a daily basis.

(b) The records of each insured branch shall be kept as though it were a separate entity, with its assets and liabilities separate from the other operations of the head office, other branches or agencies of the foreign bank and its subsidiaries or affiliates. A foreign bank which has more than one insured branch in a State may treat such branches as one entity for record keeping purposes and may designate a branch to maintain records for all the branches in the State.

§ 346.19 Pledge of assets.

(a) *Purpose.* A foreign bank that has an insured branch shall pledge assets for the benefit of the FDIC or its designee(s). Whenever the FDIC is obligated under section 11(f) of the Federal

Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C 1821(f)) to pay the insured deposits of an insured branch, the assets pledged under this section shall become the property of the FDIC to be used to the extent necessary to protect the deposit insurance fund.

(b) *Amount of assets to be pledged.* (1) A foreign bank shall pledge assets equal to five percent of the average of the insured branch's liabilities for the last 30 days of the second and fourth calendar quarters, respectively. This average shall be computed by using the sum of the close of business figures for the 30 calendar days of the second and fourth calendar quarters, respectively, ending with and including the last date of the respective calendar quarter, divided by 30.³ In determining its average liabilities, the branch may exclude liabilities to other offices, agencies, branches, and wholly owned subsidiaries of the foreign bank. The value of the pledged assets shall be computed based on the lesser of the principal amount (par value) or market value of such assets at the time of the original pledge and thereafter as of the last date of the second and fourth calendar quarters, respectively.

(2) The initial five-percent deposit for a newly established insured branch shall be based on the branch's projection of liabilities at the end of the first year of its operation.

(3) The FDIC may require a foreign bank to pledge additional assets or to compute its pledge on a daily basis whenever the FDIC determines that the foreign bank's or any branch's condition is such that the assets pledged under § 346.19(b) (1) and (2) will not adequately protect the deposit insurance fund. In requiring a foreign bank to pledge additional assets, the FDIC will consult with the branch's primary regulator. Among the factors to be considered in imposing these requirements are the concentration of risk to any one borrower or group of related borrowers, or the concentration of transfer risk to any one country, including the country in which the foreign bank's head office is located.

³For days on which the branch is closed, balances from the last previous business day are to be used.